DR. ÉRIC FOURNIER

715 Wayne Hall West Chester, PA 19383 efournier@wcupa.edu (610) 436-2168

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

2019-present	Professor of History. West Chester University of Pennsylvania.
2013-2019	Associate Professor of History. West Chester University of Pennsylvania.
2016	Professeur Invité, Université de Caen Basse-Normandie (January 25 – February 26, 2016). Centre Michel de Boüard – CRAHAM (Centre de recherches archéologiques et historiques anciennes et médiévales).
2012	Instructor, Graduate Seminar: Late Antiquity. History. Villanova University.
2008-2013	Assistant Professor of History. West Chester University of Pennsylvania.
EDUCATION	
2008	Doctor of Philosophy, University of California, Santa Barbara. Department of History. Dissertation: "Victor of Vita and the Vandal "Persecution": Interpreting Exile in Late Antiquity." Supervisors: Harold A. Drake and Elizabeth DePalma Digeser. Awarded August, 2008.
2001	Master of Arts, Université de Montréal. Montréal, Canada. Department of History. Thesis: "Empereurs et évêques à Trèves, Milan et Sirmium (285-402 ap. JC.): L'impact religieux de la présence impériale." Awarded August 2001.
1998	Bachelor of Arts (History and Classics), Université de Montréal. Montréal, Canada.

PUBLICATIONS

IN PREPARATION

2025/6	Editor. Brill Companion to Vandal Africa (commissioned by publisher).
2025/6	"Victor of Vita's Passion of the Seven Brothers: A Translation and Study." Chapter for Brill Companion to Vandal Africa.
2024/5	Co-Editor with Maijastina Kahlos. Women and Gender in the post-Roman Successor States of the Western Mediterranean. To be submitted to Brepols in Fall 2023.
2024/5	"Women and Gender in Vandal Africa." Chapter for Women and Gender in the post- Roman Successor States of the Western Mediterranean.
Poore	

BOOKS

Fournier, E. and W. Mayer (eds.) *Heirs of Roman Persecution: Studies on a Christian and para-Christian Discourse in Late Antiquity*. London and New York: Routledge. ISBN: 978-0815375128. Paperback edition 2021. ISBN: 978-1032088198. https://doi.org/10.4324/9781351240697

PEER-REVIEWED ARTICLES AND CHAPTERS

2024(?) "Eternal Persecutions: Cultural Memory, Trauma and Martyrs in Vandal North Africa." In *The Making of Saints in Late Antique North Africa*, ed. Sabine Panzram and Nathalie Klinck. "Beiträge zur Hagiographie." Stuttgart: Franz Steiner Verlag. Under review.

2023 (invited) With Mark Tizzoni. "Christianity in Roman Africa I: Communities and Religious Movements." In The Palgrave Handbook of African Christianity from Apostolic Times to the Present, ed. Andrew Barnes and Toyin Falola. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2023. Submitted September 2022. 2023 "Anticipating Disasters: Forbearance and the Limits of Religious Coercion in Late Roman North Africa." Bishops, Barbarians, and Responses to Disaster (Real and Imagined), ed. S. Cohen, Special Issue of Studies in Late Antiquity: A Journal. Revised version Submitted October 22, 2021. Scheduled for vol. 4 of 2023. 2023 "Exegesis, Exempla, and Invective: The Use of Scripture in Facundus of Hermiane's In Defense of the Three Chapters." In The Bible in Christian North Africa, 2: Augustine's Confessions to the Arab Conquest (ca. 400 C.E. to ca. 650 C.E.), ed. A. Dupont and J. Yates. Berlin: Walter de Gruyter, 2023. Submitted April 1, 2021. https://www.degruyter.com/document/isbn/9783110492613/html "The Battalions of Impiety': Victor of Vita's Rhetorical Strategies and Perspective on 2023 the Vandal Migration as a Religious Event." Migration: Rhetoric and Reality in Late Antiquity, ed. A. Handl and S. Cohen, Special Issue of Jahrbuch für Antike und Christentum 63 (2020): 161-77. Submitted December 22, 2020. 2019 "The Christian Discourse of Persecution in Late Antiquity: An Introduction." In Heirs of Roman Persecution: Studies on a Christian and para-Christian Discourse in Late Antiquity, edited by Eric Fournier and Wendy Mayer, 1-22. New York: Routledge. 2019 "To Collect Gold from Hidden Caves.' Victor of Vita and the Vandal 'Persecution' of Heretical Barbarians in Late Antique North Africa." In Heirs of Roman Persecution: Studies on a Christian and para-Christian Discourse in Late Antiquity, edited by Eric Fournier and Wendy Mayer, 137-163. New York: Routledge. 2019 "Everyone but the Kings: The Rhetoric of (Non-)Persecution in Gregory of Tours' Histories." In Heirs of Roman Persecution: Studies on a Christian and para-Christian Discourse in Late Antiquity, edited by Eric Fournier and Wendy Mayer, 184-212. New York: Routledge. 2019 "Les « silences » d'Ammien Marcellin et de Victor de Vita: Témoins d'une polarisation religieuse dans l'antiquité tardive." In Les silences de l'historien. Oublis, omissions, effets de censure dans l'historiographie antique et médiévale, edited by C. Jouanno, 201-36. Giornale Italiani di Filologia – Biblioteca, 20. Turnhout: Brepols. 2019 "Excluding Heretics: Intolerant Bishops and Tolerant Vandals." In Inclusion and Exclusion in Mediterranean Christianities, 400-800, edited by Yaniv Fox and Erica Buchberger, 147-166. "Cultural Encounters in Late Antiquity and the Middle Ages," 25. Turnhout: Brepols. 2018 "Episcopal Banishment under Constantine's Immediate Successors: Solidifying the Pattern." In Mobility and Exile and the End of Antiquity, edited by D. Rohmann, J. Ulrich, and M. Vallejo Girvés, 51-67. Early Christianity in the Context of Antiquity, 19. Frankfurt am Main: Peter Lang, 2018. 2018 "Constantin et la persécution présumée des donatistes." Revue des Études Tardo-Antique. Supplément 5: Hommages à Bertrand Lançon (2017-2018): 169-185. "Conquis par l'Afrique': L'importance des Donatistes pour comprendre l'Afrique 2018 vandale," Karthago 30 (2016-2017): 169-195. 2017 "The Vandal Conquest of North Africa: Origins of a Historiographical Persona." Journal

of Ecclesiastical History 68.4 (2017): 687-718.

- "Amputation Metaphors and the Rhetoric of Exile: Purity and Pollution in Late Antique Christianity." In *Clerical Exile in Late Antiquity*, edited by J. Hillner, J. Enberg, and J. Ulrich, 231-249. Early Christianity in the Context of Antiquity, 17. Frankfurt am Main: Peter Lang, 2016.
- 2016 "Constantine and Episcopal Banishment: Continuity and Change in the Settlement of Christian Disputes." In *Clerical Exile in Late Antiquity*, edited by J. Hillner, J. Enberg, and J. Ulrich, 47-65. Early Christianity in the Context of Antiquity, 17. Frankfurt am Main: Peter Lang, 2016.
- 2015 "Éléments apologétiques chez Victor de Vita: exemple d'un genre littéraire en transition." In *Shifting Genres in Late Antiquity*, edited by G. Greatrex and H. Elton, 105-117. Burlington, VT: Ashgate, 2015.
- "Victor of Vita and the Conference of 484: A Pastiche of 411?" In *Studia Patristica* 62, vol. X, edited by M. Vinzent, *et al.*, 395-408. Leuven: Peeters, 2013.
- 2012 "Rebaptism as a Ritual of Cultural Integration in Vandal Africa." In *Shifting Cultural Frontiers in Late Antiquity*, edited by D. Brakke, D. Deliyannis and E. Watts, 243-54. Burlington, VT: Ashgate, 2012.
- 2010 "The *Adventus* of Julian at Sirmium: The Literary Construction of Historical Reality in Ammianus Marcellinus." In *The Rhetoric of Power in Late Antiquity: Religion and Politics in Byzantium, Europe and the Early Islamic World*, edited by E. DePalma Digeser, R.M. Frakes, and J. Stephens, 13-45. New York: I.B. Tauris, 2010.
- 2006 "Exiled Bishops in the Christian Empire: Victims of Imperial Violence?" In *Violence in Late Antiquity. Perceptions and Practices*, edited by H.A. Drake, 157-66. Burlington, VT: Ashgate, 2006.
- 2002 "Les origines d'un atelier monétaire itinérant : Réflexions à partir des cas de Trèves, Milan & Sirmium (3e-5e siècles)," *Mouseion*, Series III, 2.2 (2002): 245-61.
- 2002 "Les procès d'Antioche de 371/2 (Ammien Marcellin 29.1-2): un cas de persécution religieuse?" *Hirundo. The McGill Journal of Classical Studies* 2 (2002): 19-36.

ENCYCLOPEDIA ARTICLES

- "Cerealis [Bishop]" and "Deogratias [of Carthage]." In *Brill Encyclopedia of Early Christianity*, edited by P. J. J. van Geest, D. G. Hunter and B. J. L. Peerbolte. Leiden: Brill. 1500 words each. Published online 2018: http://dx.doi.org/10.1163/2589-7993_EECO_SIM_00000595 (Cerealis). Print version 2022.
- "Alypius of Thagaste," "Flavius Nubel," "Luxorius," "Possidius," "Optatus of Milevis", "Synesius of Cyrene," and "Victor of Vita." In *Dictionary of African Biography*, edited by H.L. Gates, Jr. and E.K. Akyeampong. New York and Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. 1000 words each.

REVIEWS

- 2024? (invited) *Cult of the Dead: A Brief History of Christianity*, by Kyle Smith, *Church History* [due Sept. 1].
- The Reign of Constantius II, by Nicholas Baker-Brian, Journal of Early Christian Studies (forthcoming).

- A Companion to Julian the Apostate, edited by S. Rebenich and H.-U. Wiemer, Studies in Late Antiquity: A Journal 6.2 (2022): 370-75.
- 2022 (invited) La construction sociale du sujet exclu (IV^e-XI^e siècle). Discours, lieux et individus, edited by S. Joye, M.C. La Rocca, and S. Gioanni, Le Moyen Âge. Submitted June 2021.
- 2021 (invited) *Christianity, Book-Burning, and Censorship in Late Antiquity*, by Dirk Rohmann, *Augustinian Studies* 52.1 (2021): 109-14.
- 2021 (invited) Bishops in Flight. Exile and Displacement in Late Antiquity, by Jennifer Barry, Church History 89.3 (September 2020): 665-7.
- Mens immobilis: recherches sur le corpus latin des actes et des passions d'Afrique romaine (II^e-VI^e siècles), by S. Fialon, <u>Bryn Mawr Classical Review 2020.07.04</u>
- 2019 Civitas confusionis: de la participation des fidèles aux controverses doctrinales dans l'Antiquité tardive (début IIIe s. c. 430), by M.-Y. Perrin, <u>Bryn Mawr Classical Review 2019.07.32</u>
- 2019 (invited) Being Christian in Vandal Africa. The Politics of Orthodoxy in the Post-Imperial West, by R. Whelan, Journal of Late Antiquity 12.1 (2019): 264-266.
- 2018 "Late Roman Pannonia for Specialists." Review of *A History of Pannonia in the Late Roman Period, I (284-363)*, by P. Kovács, *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 31 (2018): 890-2.
- 2018 Constantine: Religious Faith and Imperial Policy, edited by A.E. Sienski, <u>Bryn Mawr</u> Classical Review 2018.04.16
- 2017 (invited) Theoderic and the Roman Imperial Restoration, by Jonathan Arnold, Journal of Early Christian Studies 25.4 (2017): 633-635.
- 2017 The Donatist Schism. Controversy and Contexts, edited by Richard Miles, Studies in Late Antiquity: A Journal 1.2 (2017): 103-108.
- 2016 (invited) La Passio sanctae Salsae (BHL 7467). Recherches sur une passion tardive d'Afrique du Nord, edited by Sabine Fialon and Jean Meyers, Antiquité Tardive 24 (2016): 530-4.
- 2016 (invited) The End of the Pagan City, by Anna Leone, Journal of Early Christian Studies 24.4 (2016): 608-9.
- 2016 Littérature, politique et religion en Afrique vandale, edited by Étienne Wolff, <u>Bryn Mawr</u> <u>Classical Review 2016.11.50</u>
- 2016 (invited) Prison, Punishment and Penance in Late Antiquity, by Julia Hillner, The Ancient History Bulletin Online Review 6 (2016): 13-7.
- 2016 (invited) Christianity in Roman Africa: The Development of Its Practices and Beliefs, by J. Patout Burns and Robin M. Jensen, Catholic Historical Review 102.1 (2016): 132-3.
- 2015 Banishment in the Later Roman Empire, 284-476 CE, by Daniel A. Washburn, Journal of Early Christian Studies 23.3 (2015): 486-7.
- 2015 Les vandales et l'empire romain (édité par Michel-Yves Perrin), by Yves Modéran, <u>Bryn</u>
 <u>Mawr Classical Review 2015.07.09</u>
- 2014 (invited) Potestas Populi. Participation populaire et action collective dans les villes de l'Afrique romaine tardive (vers 300-430 apr. J.-C.), by J.C. Magalhães de Oliveira. Journal of Early Christian Studies 22.2 (2014): 299-300.
- 2014 Bringing in the Sheaves. Economy and Metaphor in the Roman World, by Brent Shaw. Canadian Journal of History 49.1 (2014): 83-5.

- 2014 The Role of the Bishop in Late Antiquity: Conflict and Compromise, edited by A. Fear, J. Fernandez Urbina and M. Marcos. Bryn Mawr Classical Review 2014.03.18 2013 Staying Roman. Conquest and Identity in Africa and the Mediterranean, 439-700, by Jonathan Conant. Bryn Mawr Classical Review 2013.03.12 2012 (invited) Peasant and Empire in Christian North Africa, by L. Dossey. Journal of World History 23.3 (September 2012): 673-676. 2012 (invited) À l'écoute des Père de l'Église. Textes choisis, by M.-P. Bussières. Science et Esprit 64.2 (May 2012): 323-6. 2011 Roman Attitudes Toward the Christians, by J.G. Cook. Bryn Mawr Classical Review 2011.09.11 2010 Lives of the Caesars, edited by A.A. Barrett. Canadian Journal of History 45.1 (2010): 107-108. Histoire de la littérature grecque chrétienne, vol. 1: Introduction. Initiations aux Pères 2009 de l'Église, edited by E. Norelli and B. Pouderon. Bryn Mawr Classical Review 2009.05.17 Ammianus Marcellinus: The Allusive Historian, by G. Kelly. Bryn Mawr Classical 2008 Review 2008.12.31 2005 Family, Friends and Followers. Political and Social Bonds in Early Medieval Europe, by G. Althoff. Comitatus 36 (2005): 185-187. Charlemagne. Father of a Continent, by A. Barbero. Comitatus 36 (2005): 187-188. 2005 2002 Constantine and the Bishops. The Politics of Intolerance, by H.A. Drake. Mouseion 2.2 (2002): 407-410. SELECT CONFERENCE PAPERS 2023 "From the Maccabees to Cyprian, to the Passion of the Seven Martyrs: Intertextuality in Vandal Martyrological Literature." 15th Biennial Shifting Frontiers in Late Antiquity: "Romans in New Worlds: Considering 'Global Late Antiquity." University of California, Santa Barbara, September 21-24, 2023. 2023 "From the Maccabees to Cyprian, to the Passion of the Seven Martyrs: Intertextuality in Vandal Martyrological Literature." Celtic Conference in Classics, Coimbra, Portugal, July 11-14.
- 2023 "Imperial Intervention in the Donatist Schism: Purifying the Polluted Past for a Sanitized Present." *Sanitized Pasts: Purity, Pollution and Historical Narrative*, Israel Institute for Advanced Studies, Hebrew University, Jerusalem, June 4-6.

Beliefs." International Medieval Congress, Leeds, UK, July 4.

"The indispensable archives of memory': Sectarian Hagiographical (Re-)Writing during the Donatist Controversy." Session 602: "RomanIslam, II: Imperial Religion versus Local

2023

- 2022 "Women and Gender in Vandal North Africa." Leeds International Medieval Congress, Leeds, UK, July 6.
- 2021 "Imperial Intervention in the Donatist Schism: A Source of Pollution?" *Purity and Pollution in Late Antique and Early Medieval Society and Culture*, Israel Institute for Advanced Studies, Hebrew University, Jerusalem, October 11.

- 2021 (invited) "Eternal Persecutions: Trauma and Memory of the Martyrs in Late Antique North
 Africa," Why Can the Dead Do Such Great Things? The Making of Saints in Late Antique
 North Africa, Universität Hamburg, Germany, September 23.
 2021 (invited) "Constantine and the Alleged Persecution of Donatists." Conflict Management:
 Networking Emperors and Bishops, University of Bern, Switzerland, March 22 (Zoom).
- 2020 "The Vandal Council of 484: A Reaction to Zeno's *Henotikon*?" *Mediterranean Flows People, Ideas and Objects in Motion*, University of Helsinki, Finland, December 10-11 (canceled due to COVID-19).
- 2020 "Petition and Response in Vandal Africa: The Evidence from Victor of Vita." *Petition and Response in the Late Antique West.* Leeds International Medieval Congress, Leeds, UK, July 8 (canceled due to COVID-19).
- 2020 "The Vandal Council of 484: A Reaction to Zeno's *Henotikon*?" *The Reception of Chalcedon in the West*, North American Patristics Society, Chicago, May 21-23 (canceled due to COVID-19).
- 2019 "'The Battalions of Impiety': A Bishop's Perspective on the Vandal Migration."
 Migration: Rhetoric and Reality in Late Antiquity. XVIIIth International Conference on Patristic Studies, University of Oxford, UK, August 22.
- "Relaxing Religious Coercion in the Wake of Military Defeats: The Case of Late Roman North Africa." *Communal Responses to Local Disaster: Economic, Environmental, Political, Religious.* The 13th Biennial Meeting of Shifting Frontiers in Late Antiquity. Claremont McKenna College, CA, March 16.
- 2018 "The Church of the Martyrs: A North African Tradition, c. 250-500." S19-310:

 Contextualizing North African Christianity Exploring the Meaning of African Identity

 among Christians in Vandal Africa. Society of Biblical Literature Annual Meeting.

 Denver, CO. November 19.
- 2018 "The Policy of Episcopal Banishment under Constantine's Immediate Successors." *Feeding on Dream: Exiles and Exile in Late Antiquity.* A Workshop at Yale University. New Haven, CT. April 24.
- 2017 "Persecuting Heretics in Late Antique North Africa: Tolerant Vandals and Intolerant Bishops." North American Patristics Society, Chicago, IL, May 26.
- 2016 "Excluding Heretics: Intolerant Bishops and Tolerant Vandals." *Inclusion and Exclusion in the Late Antique and Early Medieval Mediterranean*. Ben-Gurion University of the Negev, Israel, November 15.
- 2016 "Victor of Vita's Rhetorical Strategies: The Making of a Persecution in Vandal Africa." Fourth Annual Conference of the International Society for Late Antique Literary Studies, Bryn Mawr and Haverford Colleges, PA, October 21.
- 2016 "The Rhetoric of post-Constantinian Persecutions: An Introduction." North American Patristics Society, Chicago, IL, May 26.
- 2016 (invited) "The Omissions of Ammianus Marcellinus and Victor of Vita: Witnesses of a Religious Polarization in Late Antiquity?" University of Ottawa, Canada, April 1.
- 2016 (invited) "Les silences d'Ammien Marcellin et de Victor de Vita : Témoins de la polarisation religieuse dans l'Antiquité tardive ?" *Les silences de l'historien: Journée d'étude*. Caen, France, February 26.
- 2016 (invited) "Genre littéraire et stratégies rhétoriques de Victor de Vita." *L'Afrique vandale : Journée d'étude*. Caen, France, February 12.

"Constantine the Trendsetter: Exile as the Normative Sanction for Bishops." XVII th International Conference on Patristic Studies, University of Oxford, UK, August 12.
"Exiling Bishops after Constantine: Solidifying the Pattern." Association of Ancient Historians, Santa Barbara, CA, May 10.
"Recycling and Vandal Africa." North American Patristics Society, Chicago, May 23.
"The Importance of Donatists to Vandal Africa." Association of Ancient Historians, Montreal, Canada, May 11.
"L'importance des donatistes pour comprendre l'Afrique vandale." <i>Actualités des recherches sur l'Afrique antique</i> , Université de Caen (France), April 5.
"Patristics on the Silver Screen: Hypatia and the Case of <i>Agora</i> ." North American Patristics Society, Chicago, May 23.
"L' <i>Historia Persecutionis Africanae Prouinciae</i> de Victor de Vita : un genre littéraire hybride." Tenth Bi-Annual Shifting Frontiers in Late Antiquity Conference, Ottawa, Canada, March 21.
"Constantine and the Alleged Persecution of the "Donatists." 19th International Medieval Congress, Leeds, UK, July 11.
"Exiling Bishops in Late Antiquity: Setting Up the Pattern." 39 th Sewanee Medieval Colloquium: <i>After Constantine: Religion and Secular Power in Late Antiquity and the Middle Ages</i> , University of the South, March 30.
"Victor of Vita and the Conference of 484: A Pastiche of 411." XVI th International Conference on Patristic Studies, University of Oxford, UK, August 12.
"Reacting Emperors and Proactive Barbarians? The Case of Vandal Africa." Ninth Bi- Annual Shifting Frontiers in Late Antiquity Conference, Penn State University, June 24.
"The Bishops and the 'Great' King: Church and State in Ostrogothic Italy." American Society of Church History, Boston, January 7.
"The 'Medical Metaphor': Concern for Purity in Patristic Writings." North American Patristics Society, Chicago, May 29.
"The Legal Construction of 'Orthodoxy' in Vandal Africa." North American Patristics Society, Chicago, May 22.
"Rebaptism as a Ritual of Cultural Integration in Vandal Africa." Eighth Bi-Annual Shifting Frontiers in Late Antiquity Conference, Bloomington, April 3.
"Writing History from Hagiography: The Case of Victor of Vita." North American Patristics Society, Chicago, May 23.

AWARDS & HONORS

2023	Fellowship, "Trauma and Memory in Early Christian North Africa," <i>RomanIslam – Center for Comparative Empire and Transcultural Studies</i> , Universität Hamburg, September 1 – December 30, 2023 (€12,680)
2021-2022	Fellowship, "Purity and Pollution in Late Antique and Early Medieval Culture and Society," <i>Israel Institute for Advanced Studies</i> , September 1, 2021 – January 31, 2022 (\$30,000).
2021-2022	Provost Research Grant for "Trauma and Memory in Early Christian North Africa (2^{nd} to 6^{th} century C.E.)," WCUPA ($\$8,988.00$).

2021	One of two applicants selected by WCU to develop a NEH Summer Stipend application for the 2022 competition.
2021	Drayer Funding for Student Research Assistant (\$1,000).
2020	Research and Creative Activities (RACA) Grant, College of Arts and Humanities, WCUPA (\$1,250).
2020	Drayer Funding for Student Research Assistant (\$800).
2019	Drayer Funding for Student Research Assistant (\$500).
2018/2019 & 2021/2022	Nomination for Outstanding Advisor from Omicron Delta Kappa.
2018	WCU Spotlight on Faculty Research Recipient.
2015-2016	Sabbatical Leave.
2015	WCU University Research Funding Summer Stipend.
2011-2013	Honors College Outstanding Faculty Recipient, West Chester University.
2010	West Chester University College of Arts and Sciences Support and Development Awards for NEH Summer Seminar "The 'Falls of Rome': The Transformation of Rome in Late Antiquity."
2010	NEH Summer Seminar Stipend. "The 'Falls of Rome': The Transformation of Rome in Late Antiquity." Rome, Italy.
2008	UCSB History Department. Richard K. Mayberry Award for overall scholarly excellence.
2007	UCSB Graduate Division Dissertation Fellowship.
2006	UCSB History Department Regent's Dissertation Research Fellowship.
2006	UCSB History Department Esme Frost Research Fellowship.
2005	UCSB History Associates Research Fellowship.
2002-2005	UCSB History Department Teaching Fellowship.
2001-2005	Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada Doctoral Fellowship.

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

2021-22	Organization and writing proposal (with Dr. Maijastina Kahlos) for "Women and Gender in the Post-Roman Kingdoms of the West" (7 sessions). International Medieval Congress, Leeds (UK), July 4-7, 2022.
2021	Guest speaker for Robin Jensen and Patout Burns, "Byzantine Africa, New Theological Conflicts, The Disappearance of Christianity in Roman Africa" (THEO 83219: Graduate Seminar on Material and Literary Evidence for the Practice of Christianity in Roman Africa), Notre Dame University, November 4, 2021.
2021	Book manuscript refereeing for: Brill Publishers.
2021	Outsider Examiner for Honors Thesis Program, "The Plague of Cyprian," Bates College.
2019	Organization and writing of proposal (with Dr. Samuel Cohen, Sonoma State University) for "The Reception of Chalcedon in the West." North American Patristics Society, Chicago, May 21-23, 2020.

2019	Organization and writing of proposal for "Petition and Response in Late Antiquity." Leeds International Medieval Congress, Leeds (UK), July 6-9, 2020.
2019	Journal article refereeing for: Karthago.
2017	Journal article refereeing for: Journal of Early Christian Studies.
2017	Panel Chair, <i>Forced Movement Conference</i> , German Historical Institute, London, UK, April 5-8, 2017.
2016	Comments for David E. Wilhite, <i>Ancient African Christianity</i> . <i>An Introduction to a Unique Context and Tradition</i> (London and New York: Routledge, 2017), chapters 7-9.
2016	Guest speaker for Brent D. Shaw and Nino Luraghi, Program in the Ancient World (PAW 503: Encounters of Cultures in the Ancient Mediterranean. From the Orientalizing Revolution to the Post-Roman Kingdoms), Princeton University, December 14, 2016.
2016	Long article refereeing for <i>The Oxford Classical Dictionary</i> online, Oxford University Press.
2016	Journal refereeing for Studies in Late Antiquity: A Journal (Univ. of California Press).
2016	Member of the scientific committee of <i>Revue des Études Tardo-Antiques</i> , "Hommages à Bertrand Lançon."
2015	Organization and writing of proposal for "Persecutions of Christians after Constantine: Polemic and Rhetorical Discourse." <i>North American Patristics Society</i> , Chicago, May 26-28 2016.
2015-present	Permanent member, CNRS/CRAHAM, Centre de recherche archéologiques et historiques anciennes et médiévales (Centre Michel de Bouärd), Universtié de Caen Basse-Normandie.
2015	
	Session chair for "Women and Gender in Ancient Religion," Phi Alpha Theta Pennsylvania East Regional Meeting, April 18, 2015.
2015	•
2015 2012	Pennsylvania East Regional Meeting, April 18, 2015. Judge for best paper awards, Phi Alpha Theta Pennsylvania East Regional Meeting, April
	Pennsylvania East Regional Meeting, April 18, 2015. Judge for best paper awards, Phi Alpha Theta Pennsylvania East Regional Meeting, April 18, 2015.
2012	Pennsylvania East Regional Meeting, April 18, 2015. Judge for best paper awards, Phi Alpha Theta Pennsylvania East Regional Meeting, April 18, 2015. Book Chapter refereeing for University Press of North Georgia. Organization and writing of panel proposal "Center and Periphery in the Late Antique Religious Landscape of Italy." <i>American Society of Church History</i> Annual Meeting,
2012 2011	Pennsylvania East Regional Meeting, April 18, 2015. Judge for best paper awards, Phi Alpha Theta Pennsylvania East Regional Meeting, April 18, 2015. Book Chapter refereeing for University Press of North Georgia. Organization and writing of panel proposal "Center and Periphery in the Late Antique Religious Landscape of Italy." <i>American Society of Church History</i> Annual Meeting, Boston, January 7, 2011. Participant, NEH Summer Seminar, "The 'Falls of Rome': The Transformation of Rome
2012 2011 2010	Pennsylvania East Regional Meeting, April 18, 2015. Judge for best paper awards, Phi Alpha Theta Pennsylvania East Regional Meeting, April 18, 2015. Book Chapter refereeing for University Press of North Georgia. Organization and writing of panel proposal "Center and Periphery in the Late Antique Religious Landscape of Italy." <i>American Society of Church History</i> Annual Meeting, Boston, January 7, 2011. Participant, NEH Summer Seminar, "The 'Falls of Rome': The Transformation of Rome in Late Antiquity," Rome (Italy), June 28-July 30.

UNIVERSITY SERVICE

1) Assistant Chair, History Department (2017–present); Responsibilities include double advising load and *de facto* chairing of the undergraduate committee, which includes spear-heading of the department's response to the Gen. Ed. reform.

2) Coordinator:

- Undergraduate Assessment, History Department (2017–present);
- Graduate Program, History Department (2013–2015);

3) Chair:

- Acting Department Chair, Summer II, 2016-2023;
- Islamic History Search Committee, History Department (2013–14);
- Graduate Committee, History Department (Fall 2013–2015);
- Election Committee, History Department (2011–12);

4) Committee member:

- CAPC At-large member and Ethics sub-committee [proxy for Brent Ruswick] (Fall 2020);
- Faculty Advisory Committee, College of Arts and Humanities (2017–2019);
- Executive Committee, History Department (one-year replacement, 2013–14; ex-officio, 2014–2015; elected member, 2016–2019);
- Drayer Scholarship Committee, History Department (Spring 2015);
- Asian History Search Committee, History Department (2010–11);
- Digital History Search Committee, History Dept. (2011–12);
- Undergraduate Committee, History Dept. (2011–13);
- Election Committee (2008–2012);

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS

North American Patristics Society Society for Late Antiquity